



United States  
Department of  
Agriculture

National  
Agricultural  
Statistics  
Service



# Crop Production 2008 Summary

## January 2009

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# USDA



**Cotton: Area Planted and Harvested by Type, State,  
and United States, 2006-2008**

Type and State	Area Planted			Area Harvested		
	2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008
	<i>1,000 Acres</i>	<i>1,000 Acres</i>	<i>1,000 Acres</i>	<i>1,000 Acres</i>	<i>1,000 Acres</i>	<i>1,000 Acres</i>
Upland						
AL	575.0	400.0	290.0	560.0	385.0	287.0
AZ	190.0	170.0	135.0	188.0	168.0	133.0
AR	1,170.0	860.0	620.0	1,160.0	850.0	615.0
CA	285.0	195.0	120.0	283.0	194.0	117.0
FL	103.0	85.0	67.0	101.0	81.0	65.0
GA	1,400.0	1,030.0	940.0	1,370.0	995.0	920.0
KS	115.0	47.0	35.0	110.0	43.0	28.0
LA	635.0	335.0	300.0	630.0	330.0	240.0
MS	1,230.0	660.0	365.0	1,220.0	655.0	360.0
MO	500.0	380.0	306.0	496.0	379.0	303.0
NM	50.0	43.0	37.0	48.0	39.0	34.0
NC	870.0	500.0	430.0	865.0	490.0	428.0
OK	320.0	175.0	170.0	180.0	165.0	155.0
SC	300.0	180.0	135.0	298.0	158.0	134.0
TN	700.0	515.0	285.0	695.0	510.0	280.0
TX	6,400.0	4,900.0	5,000.0	4,100.0	4,700.0	3,400.0
VA	105.0	60.0	61.0	104.0	59.0	60.0
US	14,948.0	10,535.0	9,296.0	12,408.0	10,201.0	7,559.0
Amer-Pima						
AZ	7.0	2.5	0.8	7.0	2.5	0.8
CA	275.0	260.0	155.0	274.0	257.0	151.0
NM	13.0	4.7	2.7	12.5	4.6	2.6
TX	31.0	25.0	15.5	30.0	24.0	15.0
US	326.0	292.2	174.0	323.5	288.1	169.4
All						
AL	575.0	400.0	290.0	560.0	385.0	287.0
AZ	197.0	172.5	135.8	195.0	170.5	133.8
AR	1,170.0	860.0	620.0	1,160.0	850.0	615.0
CA	560.0	455.0	275.0	557.0	451.0	268.0
FL	103.0	85.0	67.0	101.0	81.0	65.0
GA	1,400.0	1,030.0	940.0	1,370.0	995.0	920.0
KS	115.0	47.0	35.0	110.0	43.0	28.0
LA	635.0	335.0	300.0	630.0	330.0	240.0
MS	1,230.0	660.0	365.0	1,220.0	655.0	360.0
MO	500.0	380.0	306.0	496.0	379.0	303.0
NM	63.0	47.7	39.7	60.5	43.6	36.6
NC	870.0	500.0	430.0	865.0	490.0	428.0
OK	320.0	175.0	170.0	180.0	165.0	155.0
SC	300.0	180.0	135.0	298.0	158.0	134.0
TN	700.0	515.0	285.0	695.0	510.0	280.0
TX	6,431.0	4,925.0	5,015.5	4,130.0	4,724.0	3,415.0
VA	105.0	60.0	61.0	104.0	59.0	60.0
US	15,274.0	10,827.2	9,470.0	12,731.5	10,489.1	7,728.4

**Cotton: Yield and Production by Type, State,  
and United States, 2006-2008**

Type and State	Yield			Production		
	2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008 <sup>1</sup>
	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Bales</i> <sup>2</sup>	<i>1,000 Bales</i> <sup>2</sup>	<i>1,000 Bales</i> <sup>2</sup>
Upland						
AL	579	519	836	675.0	416.0	500.0
AZ	1,420	1,469	1,444	556.0	514.0	400.0
AR	1,045	1,071	1,022	2,525.0	1,896.0	1,310.0
CA	1,321	1,608	1,518	779.0	650.0	370.0
FL	789	687	901	166.0	116.0	122.0
GA	818	801	840	2,334.0	1,660.0	1,610.0
KS	511	639	686	117.0	57.2	40.0
LA	946	1,017	560	1,241.0	699.0	280.0
MS	829	966	920	2,107.0	1,318.0	690.0
MO	953	968	1,061	985.0	764.0	670.0
NM	930	1,095	988	93.0	89.0	70.0
NC	713	767	864	1,285.0	783.0	770.0
OK	541	817	805	203.0	281.0	260.0
SC	697	486	896	433.0	160.0	250.0
TN	945	565	917	1,368.0	600.0	535.0
TX	679	843	649	5,800.0	8,250.0	4,600.0
VA	717	829	896	155.4	101.9	112.0
US	806	864	799	20,822.4	18,355.1	12,589.0
Amer-Pima						
AZ	919	883	960	13.4	4.6	1.6
CA	1,204	1,481	1,319	687.0	793.0	415.0
NM	768	856	1,108	20.0	8.2	6.0
TX	720	920	768	45.0	46.0	24.0
US	1,136	1,419	1,265	765.4	851.8	446.6
All						
AL	579	519	836	675.0	416.0	500.0
AZ	1,402	1,460	1,441	569.4	518.6	401.6
AR	1,045	1,071	1,022	2,525.0	1,896.0	1,310.0
CA	1,263	1,536	1,406	1,466.0	1,443.0	785.0
FL	789	687	901	166.0	116.0	122.0
GA	818	801	840	2,334.0	1,660.0	1,610.0
KS	511	639	686	117.0	57.2	40.0
LA	946	1,017	560	1,241.0	699.0	280.0
MS	829	966	920	2,107.0	1,318.0	690.0
MO	953	968	1,061	985.0	764.0	670.0
NM	897	1,070	997	113.0	97.2	76.0
NC	713	767	864	1,285.0	783.0	770.0
OK	541	817	805	203.0	281.0	260.0
SC	697	486	896	433.0	160.0	250.0
TN	945	565	917	1,368.0	600.0	535.0
TX	679	843	650	5,845.0	8,296.0	4,624.0
VA	717	829	896	155.4	101.9	112.0
US	814	879	810	21,587.8	19,206.9	13,035.6

<sup>1</sup> Production ginned and to be ginned.

<sup>2</sup> 480-lb. net weight bale.

**Cottonseed: Production by State and United States, 2006-2008**

State	Production		
	2006 <i>1,000 Tons</i>	2007 <i>1,000 Tons</i>	2008 <sup>1</sup> <i>1,000 Tons</i>
AL	230.0	151.0	170.0
AZ	214.2	182.8	146.0
AR	861.0	671.0	456.0
CA	532.0	546.0	290.0
FL	49.3	32.9	37.0
GA	699.0	487.0	503.0
KS	45.0	20.0	15.0
LA	400.0	228.0	91.0
MS	731.0	467.0	237.0
MO	359.0	276.0	229.0
NM	40.0	33.5	26.0
NC	414.0	244.0	246.0
OK	71.6	106.5	94.0
SC	136.8	47.5	80.0
TN	441.0	203.0	179.0
TX	2,065.9	2,860.7	1,595.0
VA	58.1	31.8	35.0
US	7,347.9	6,588.7	4,429.0

<sup>1</sup> Estimates based on 3-year average lint-seed ratio.

**Crop Summary: Area Planted and Harvested, United States, 2007-2008**  
(Domestic Units) <sup>1</sup>

Crop	Area Planted		Area Harvested	
	2007	2008	2007	2008
	<i>1,000 Acres</i>	<i>1,000 Acres</i>	<i>1,000 Acres</i>	<i>1,000 Acres</i>
Grains & Hay				
Barley	4,018.0	4,234.0	3,502.0	3,767.0
Corn for Grain <sup>2</sup>	93,527.0	85,982.0	86,520.0	78,640.0
Corn for Silage			6,060.0	5,965.0
Hay, All			61,006.0	60,062.0
Alfalfa			21,126.0	20,980.0
All Other			39,880.0	39,082.0
Oats	3,763.0	3,217.0	1,504.0	1,395.0
Proso Millet	570.0	520.0	520.0	460.0
Rice	2,761.0	2,995.0	2,748.0	2,976.0
Rye	1,334.0	1,260.0	252.0	269.0
Sorghum for Grain <sup>2</sup>	7,712.0	8,284.0	6,792.0	7,271.0
Sorghum for Silage			392.0	408.0
Wheat, All	60,460.0	63,147.0	50,999.0	55,685.0
Winter	45,012.0	46,281.0	35,938.0	39,614.0
Durum	2,156.0	2,731.0	2,119.0	2,584.0
Other Spring	13,292.0	14,135.0	12,942.0	13,487.0
Oilseeds				
Canola	1,176.0	1,011.0	1,155.5	989.0
Cottonseed <sup>3</sup>				
Flaxseed	354.0	354.0	349.0	340.0
Mustard Seed	60.0	79.5	57.0	71.5
Peanuts	1,230.0	1,534.0	1,195.0	1,507.0
Rapeseed	1.6	0.2	1.1	0.2
Safflower	180.0	202.0	171.5	195.0
Soybeans for Beans	64,741.0	75,718.0	64,146.0	74,641.0
Sunflower	2,070.0	2,516.5	2,012.0	2,396.0
Cotton, Tobacco & Sugar Crops				
Cotton, All	10,827.2	9,470.0	10,489.1	7,728.4
Upland	10,535.0	9,296.0	10,201.0	7,559.0
Amer-Pima	292.2	174.0	288.1	169.4
Sugarbeets	1,268.8	1,090.8	1,246.8	1,004.6
Sugarcane			879.6	869.5
Tobacco			356.0	354.2
Dry Beans, Peas & Lentils				
Austrian Winter Peas	29.0	17.5	10.0	8.0
Dry Edible Beans	1,527.4	1,495.0	1,479.2	1,445.2
Dry Edible Peas	847.5	882.5	811.3	847.3
Lentils	303.0	271.0	295.0	263.0
Wrinkled Seed Peas <sup>3</sup>				
Potatoes & Misc.				
Coffee (HI)			6.4	6.3
Ginger Root (HI)			0.1	0.1
Hops			30.9	40.9
Peppermint Oil			63.6	60.0
Potatoes, All	1,141.9	1,057.8	1,122.2	1,044.7
Winter	10.5	11.0	10.5	11.0
Spring	72.8	70.3	70.2	68.8
Summer	50.8	46.0	48.3	43.8
Fall	1,007.8	930.5	993.2	921.1
Spearmint Oil			19.8	20.4
Sweet Potatoes	100.5	102.9	97.4	97.0
Taro (HI) <sup>4</sup>			0.4	0.4

<sup>1</sup> Data are the latest estimates available, either from the current report or from previous reports. Current year estimates are for the full 2008 crop year.

<sup>2</sup> Area planted for all purposes.

<sup>3</sup> Acreage is not estimated.

<sup>4</sup> Area is total acres in crop, not harvested acreage.

**Crop Summary: Yield and Production, United States, 2007-2008**  
(Domestic Units) <sup>1</sup>

Crop	Units	Yield		Production	
		2007	2008	2007	2008
				<i>1,000</i>	<i>1,000</i>
Grains & Hay					
Barley	Bu	60.0	63.6	210,110	239,498
" "	"	150.7	153.9	13,037,875	12,101,238
Corn for Grain					
Corn for Silage	Tons	17.5	18.7	106,229	111,619
Hay, All	"	2.41	2.43	146,901	145,672
Alfalfa	"	3.31	3.32	69,880	69,620
All Other	"	1.93	1.95	77,021	76,052
Oats	Bu	60.1	63.5	90,430	88,635
Proso Millet	"	32.5	32.3	16,900	14,880
Rice <sup>2</sup>	Cwt	7,219	6,846	198,388	203,733
Rye	Bu	25.0	29.7	6,311	7,979
Sorghum for Grain	"	73.2	65.0	497,445	472,342
Sorghum for Silage	Tons	13.4	13.8	5,246	5,646
Wheat, All	Bu	40.2	44.9	2,051,088	2,499,524
Winter	"	41.7	47.2	1,499,241	1,867,903
Durum	"	34.1	32.8	72,224	84,877
Other Spring	"	37.1	40.5	479,623	546,744
Oilseeds					
Canola	Lbs	1,238	1,461	1,430,734	1,445,064
Cottonseed <sup>3</sup>	Tons			6,588.7	4,429.0
Flaxseed	Bu	16.9	16.8	5,896	5,716
Mustard Seed	Lbs	608	577	34,670	41,255
Peanuts	"	3,073	3,416	3,672,250	5,147,900
Rapeseed	"	1,100	1,500	1,210	300
Safflower	"	1,228	1,592	210,645	310,433
Soybeans for Beans	Bu	41.7	39.6	2,677,117	2,959,174
Sunflower	Lbs	1,426	1,429	2,868,870	3,422,840
Cotton, Tobacco & Sugar Crops					
Cotton, All <sup>2</sup>	Bales	879	810	19,206.9	13,035.6
Upland <sup>2</sup>	"	864	799	18,355.1	12,589.0
Amer-Pima <sup>2</sup>	"	1,419	1,265	851.8	446.6
Sugarbeets	Tons	25.5	26.7	31,834	26,820
Sugarcane	"	34.1	35.3	29,969	30,690
Tobacco	Lbs	2,213	2,260	787,653	800,527
Dry Beans, Peas & Lentils					
Austrian Winter Peas <sup>2</sup>	Cwt	1,180	1,300	118	104
Dry Edible Beans <sup>2</sup>	"	1,730	1,768	25,586	25,558
Dry Edible Peas <sup>2</sup>	"	2,008	1,448	16,287	12,270
Lentils <sup>2</sup>	"	1,237	917	3,650	2,411
Wrinkled Seed Peas <sup>3</sup>	"			541	580
Potatoes & Misc.					
Coffee (HI)	Lbs	1,170	1,160	7,500	7,300
Ginger Root (HI)	"	35,000	30,000	2,800	1,800
Hops	"	1,949	1,971	60,253.1	80,630.1
Peppermint Oil	"	89	92	5,636	5,499
Potatoes, All	Cwt	396	395	444,875	412,580
Winter	"	215	230	2,258	2,530
Spring	"	282	293	19,820	20,132
Summer	"	331	309	15,997	13,532
Fall	"	410	409	406,800	376,386
Spearmint Oil	Lbs	126	118	2,493	2,399
Sweet Potatoes	Cwt	186	189	18,070	18,345
Taro (HI) <sup>3</sup>	Lbs			4,000	4,400

<sup>1</sup> Data are the latest estimates available, either from the current report or from previous reports. Current year estimates are for the full 2008 crop year.

<sup>2</sup> Yield in pounds.

<sup>3</sup> Yield is not estimated.

**Crop Summary: Area Planted and Harvested, United States, 2007-2008**  
(Metric Units) <sup>1</sup>

Crop	Area Planted		Area Harvested	
	2007	2008	2007	2008
	<i>Hectares</i>	<i>Hectares</i>	<i>Hectares</i>	<i>Hectares</i>
Grains & Hay				
Barley	1,626,040	1,713,460	1,417,220	1,524,470
Corn for Grain <sup>2</sup>	37,849,440	34,796,060	35,013,780	31,824,820
Corn for Silage			2,452,420	2,413,980
Hay, All <sup>3</sup>			24,688,520	24,306,490
Alfalfa			8,549,480	8,490,400
All Other			16,139,040	15,816,090
Oats	1,522,850	1,301,890	608,650	564,540
Proso Millet	230,670	210,440	210,440	186,160
Rice	1,117,350	1,212,050	1,112,090	1,204,360
Rye	539,860	509,910	101,980	108,860
Sorghum for Grain <sup>2</sup>	3,120,970	3,352,450	2,748,650	2,942,500
Sorghum for Silage			158,640	165,110
Wheat, All <sup>3</sup>	24,467,560	25,554,960	20,638,790	22,535,160
Winter	18,215,910	18,729,460	14,543,750	16,031,390
Durum	872,510	1,105,210	857,540	1,045,720
Other Spring	5,379,140	5,720,290	5,237,500	5,458,050
Oilseeds				
Canola	475,920	409,140	467,620	400,240
Cottonseed <sup>4</sup>				
Flaxseed	143,260	143,260	141,240	137,590
Mustard Seed	24,280	32,170	23,070	28,940
Peanuts	497,770	620,790	483,600	609,870
Rapeseed	650	80	450	80
Safflower	72,840	81,750	69,400	78,910
Soybeans for Beans	26,200,040	30,642,320	25,959,240	30,206,470
Sunflower	837,710	1,018,400	814,240	969,640
Cotton, Tobacco & Sugar Crops				
Cotton, All <sup>3</sup>	4,381,660	3,832,410	4,244,830	3,127,610
Upland	4,263,410	3,762,000	4,128,240	3,059,050
Amer-Pima	118,250	70,420	116,590	68,550
Sugarbeets	513,470	441,440	504,570	406,550
Sugarcane			355,970	351,880
Tobacco			144,070	143,340
Dry Beans, Peas & Lentils				
Austrian Winter Peas	11,740	7,080	4,050	3,240
Dry Edible Beans	618,120	605,010	598,620	584,860
Dry Edible Peas	342,970	357,140	328,320	342,890
Lentils	122,620	109,670	119,380	106,430
Wrinkled Seed Peas <sup>4</sup>				
Potatoes & Misc.				
Coffee (HI)			2,590	2,550
Ginger Root (HI)			30	20
Hops			12,510	16,550
Peppermint Oil			25,740	24,280
Potatoes, All <sup>3</sup>	462,120	428,080	454,140	422,780
Winter	4,250	4,450	4,250	4,450
Spring	29,460	28,450	28,410	27,840
Summer	20,560	18,620	19,550	17,730
Fall	407,850	376,560	401,940	372,760
Spearmint Oil			8,010	8,260
Sweet Potatoes	40,670	41,640	39,420	39,250
Taro (HI) <sup>5</sup>			150	160

<sup>1</sup> Data are the latest estimates available, either from the current report or from previous reports. Current year estimates are for the full 2008 crop year.

<sup>2</sup> Area planted for all purposes.

<sup>3</sup> Total may not add due to rounding.

<sup>4</sup> Acreage is not estimated.

<sup>5</sup> Area is total hectares in crop, not harvested hectares.

**Crop Summary: Yield and Production, United States, 2007-2008**  
(Metric Units) <sup>1</sup>

Crop	Yield		Production	
	2007	2008	2007	2008
	<i>Metric Tons</i>	<i>Metric Tons</i>	<i>Metric Tons</i>	<i>Metric Tons</i>
<b>Grains &amp; Hay</b>				
Barley	3.23	3.42	4,574,610	5,214,450
Corn for Grain	9.46	9.66	331,177,280	307,385,600
Corn for Silage	39.30	41.95	96,369,330	101,259,050
Hay, All <sup>2</sup>	5.40	5.44	133,266,350	132,151,420
Alfalfa	7.41	7.44	63,394,070	63,158,200
All Other	4.33	4.36	69,872,280	68,993,210
Oats	2.16	2.28	1,312,590	1,286,530
Proso Millet	1.82	1.81	383,290	337,470
Rice	8.09	7.67	8,998,730	9,241,170
Rye	1.57	1.86	160,310	202,680
Sorghum for Grain	4.60	4.08	12,635,690	11,998,040
Sorghum for Silage	30.00	31.02	4,759,090	5,121,970
Wheat, All <sup>2</sup>	2.70	3.02	55,821,470	68,025,900
Winter	2.81	3.17	40,802,650	50,835,990
Durum	2.29	2.21	1,965,620	2,309,970
Other Spring	2.49	2.73	13,053,200	14,879,930
<b>Oilseeds</b>				
Canola	1.39	1.64	648,970	655,470
Cottonseed <sup>3</sup>			5,977,170	4,017,920
Flaxseed	1.06	1.06	149,770	145,190
Mustard Seed	0.68	0.65	15,730	18,710
Peanuts	3.44	3.83	1,665,700	2,335,050
Rapeseed	1.23	1.68	550	140
Safflower	1.38	1.78	95,550	140,810
Soybeans for Beans	2.81	2.67	72,859,180	80,535,520
Sunflower	1.60	1.60	1,301,300	1,552,570
<b>Cotton, Tobacco &amp; Sugar Crops</b>				
Cotton, All <sup>2</sup>	0.99	0.91	4,181,810	2,838,170
Upland	0.97	0.90	3,996,350	2,740,930
Amer-Pima	1.59	1.42	185,460	97,240
Sugarbeets	57.24	59.85	28,879,320	24,330,690
Sugarcane	76.38	79.12	27,187,420	27,841,500
Tobacco	2.48	2.53	357,270	363,110
<b>Dry Beans, Peas &amp; Lentils</b>				
Austrian Winter Peas	1.32	1.46	5,350	4,720
Dry Edible Beans	1.94	1.98	1,160,560	1,159,290
Dry Edible Peas	2.25	1.62	738,770	556,560
Lentils	1.39	1.03	165,560	109,360
Wrinkled Seed Peas <sup>3</sup>			24,540	26,310
<b>Potatoes &amp; Misc.</b>				
Coffee (HI)	1.31	1.30	3,400	3,310
Ginger Root (HI)	39.23	33.63	1,270	820
Hops	2.18	2.21	27,330	36,570
Peppermint Oil	0.10	0.10	2,560	2,490
Potatoes, All <sup>2</sup>	44.43	44.26	20,179,190	18,714,320
Winter	24.10	25.78	102,420	114,760
Spring	31.65	32.80	899,020	913,170
Summer	37.12	34.63	725,610	613,800
Fall	45.91	45.80	18,452,140	17,072,580
Spearmint Oil	0.14	0.13	1,130	1,090
Sweet Potatoes	20.79	21.20	819,640	832,120
Taro (HI) <sup>3</sup>			1,810	2,000

<sup>1</sup> Data are the latest estimates available, either from the current report or from previous reports. Current year estimates are for the full 2008 crop year.

<sup>2</sup> Production may not add due to rounding.

<sup>3</sup> Yield is not estimated.